

Appendix

Screenshots from the video data showing different activities displayed by neighbors (red arrow) that triggered vigilance in focal individuals (yellow arrow)



Fig. A1: Screenshot of the recording showing focal individuals (marked by yellow arrows) exhibiting social vigilance towards the neighboring individual (marked by red arrow) as it moves around the nesting colony.



Fig. A2: Screenshot of the recording showing the focal individual and neighboring ones (marked by yellow arrow) exhibiting social vigilance towards an individual (marked by red arrow) as it attempts to steal twigs from the focal individual's nest.



Fig. A3: Screenshot of the recording showing focal individuals' vigilance behavior being triggered (marked by yellow arrow) by the movement of the neighboring individual (marked by red arrow) as it departs from its nest.



Fig. A4: Screenshot of the recording showing the focal individual (marked by yellow arrow) exhibiting social vigilance towards the neighboring individual (marked by red arrow) as it arrives in its nest with nesting material in its beak.