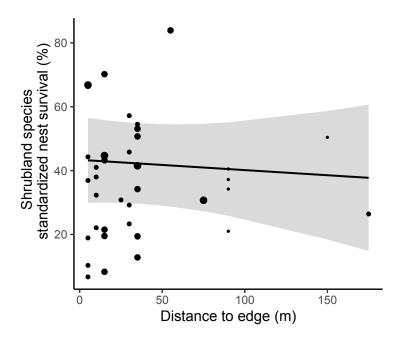
**Appendix 1.** A meta-analysis of edge effects on nesting success in forest and shrubland birds of Eastern North America.

Supplemental figure.



**Fig. A1**. Relationship between distance to edge and standardized nest survival for shrubland bird species. The black line represents the predicted linear regression curve, and the grey shading represents the 95% confidence interval ( $\beta = -0.033$ , SE = 0.069, CI = -0.168 - 0.103). Points indicate values from individual studies, with larger points indicating higher weights in the model (range of weights = 0.22-1.00).