

**Appendix 7.** Core areas [25% kernel density estimates (left) and 50% minimum convex polygon (right)] for soft-released one- to three-year-old birds (n = 4). Outline colors of the release site symbols correspond to the colors of the core area of the released birds. When the birds had multiple core areas, the number of positions included in the core area was indicated. The core area with the star-attached number was used for measuring the dispersal distance.