



**Appendix 3.** We first attached Teflon ribbons that were 90 and 50 cm long (width 19 mm, mass 17.8 g) to the front and rear ends of the transmitter, respectively. A neck loop with a diameter of 15 cm was then constructed. The neck loop was placed over the head and neck of the bird. The transmitter sat at the back of the bird and was held in place while the body loop was constructed.