

Appendix 3. Variation in Red-headed Woodpecker provisioning proportions by brood for all pairs at Fort A.P. Hill, Virginia, USA.

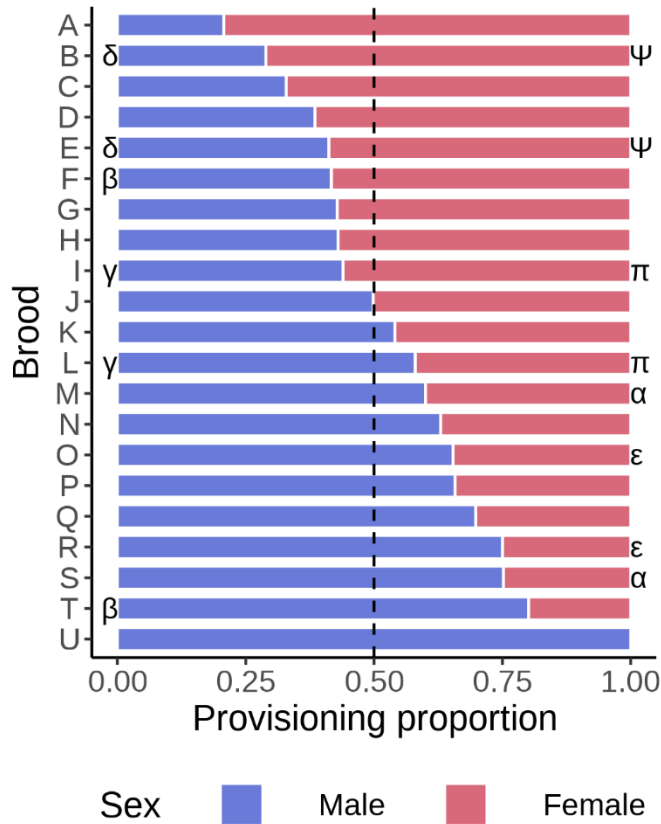


Fig. A3.1. Individual woodpeckers that participated in raising more than one brood are noted with Greek letters. In 2018, a pair raised two broods (B and E) at the same snag. The pair that raised brood I in 2017 and brood L in 2018 used the same snag for both years. Male β used the same snag in 2017 (brood T) to nest in 2018 (brood F), but with a new female mate. Female α and ε relocated to a new snag after 2017, both with a new male partner in 2018. Note that for brood U, the female was indeed alive and visited the nest during the video recording but did not participate in any parental care activities.